B. Sc. (Part-III) Examination, 2016 Mathematics- Fourth Paper (Optional)

(E) Discrete Mathematics

Note: Answer any five questions in all. Question No. 1 is compulsory.

Answer one question from each unit. Marks allotted to each question are indicated in the right hand margin.

1. (a) Define follwing:

 $3.5 \times 10 = 35$

- (i) Tautology
- (ii) Contradiction
- (b) What are the applications of predicate logic?
- (c) Give an example of equivalence relation.
- (d) What are the properties of lattices?
- (e) How is a multigraph different from a simple graph?
- (f) What is graph coloring? Define isomorphism.
- (g) Show that the number of odd vertices in a graph is even.
- (h) Solve following recurrence relation:

$$T_n = T_{n-1} + T_{n-2} \qquad n \ge 2$$

$$T_0 = 0$$
 and $T_1 = 1$

- (i) Write about Mealy Machine.
- (i) What is the need of minimization in finite automata.

Unit-I

2. Use induction to show that $11^n - 4^n$ is divisible by 7 for $n \ge 1$.

10 **Or**

3. Check the validity of the following argument:

"If I try and I have a talent, then I will became scidntist, then I will be happy. Therefore If I will not be happy then I did not try hard or I do not have talent." 10

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Unit-II

- 4. Show that the union of two subgroups of a group G is a subgroup of G if and only if one is contained in the other.

 10 Or
- 5. Simplify the following Boolean function using K-Map method:

$$F(w,x,y,z) = \sum (0,1,2,5,8,9,11,14)$$

Unit-III

6.	Define following: MGKVPonline.com		10
	(a)	Euler Tour	
	(b)	Hamiltonian Tour	
	(c)	Planar Graph	
	(d)	Bipartite Graph	
	(e)	Binary Search Tree	Or
7.	Explain Preorder and Inorder traversal techniques for binary trees with suitable		
	exa	imples.	10
		Unit-IV	
8.	Sol	ve following recurrence relation by characteristics root method:	10
	T	$-4T_{n-1} + 4T_{n-2} = (n+1)^2$, given $T_0 = 0 \& T_1 = 1$.	Or
9.	**	nstruct the finite automaton for following expression: (0+1)*111(0+1)	* 10
	,		

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अपना पेपर हमे WHATSAPP या Email करे ओर 10 से 20 रूपए का मोबाइल TOPUP या PAYTM प्राप्त करे और अपने जूनियर्स कि मदद भी करे

Whatsapp No 9300930012 E-mail MA9300930012@GMAIL.COM