# B. Sc. (Part-III) Examination, 2017 Mathematics- Fourth Paper (Optional)

## (F) Mathematical Statistics

Note: Answer any five questions in all. Question No. 1 is compulsory.

Answer one question from each unit. Marks allotted to each question are indicated in the right hand margin.

1. Answer the following in brief:

- $3.5 \times 10 = 35$
- (i) Explain the differene between Independent and Mutually Exclusive events.
- (ii) Let the events  $A_1$ ,  $A_2$  ....  $A_k$  be independent and  $P(A_i) = P_i$ . Show that the prob that at least one of these events will occur is

$$1 - \prod_{i=1}^{k} (1 - p_i).$$

(iii) A random variable has the probabillity mass function as

$$P(x = k) = 2^{-k}, K = 1, 2, ...$$
  
= 0 elsewhere

Show that E(x) = 2

- (iv) If x is a binomial variate with mean 12 and variance 3, find  $P(x \ge 1)$ .
- (v) The fourth central moment of a normal distribution is 10. Obtain its variance.
- (vi) Write the relation between correlation and regression coefficients.
- (vii) Define multiple correlation coefficient. Write its limits also.
- (viii) Define Simple & Composite hypotheses.
- (ix) Explain Hypothesis, level of significance and power of the test.
- (x) Write Applications of  $\chi^2$  distribution in testing of hypothesis.

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- 2. A lot consists of 10 good articles, 4 with minor defects and 2 major defects. Two articles are chosen at random, find the probability that.
  - (a) Both are good

- (b) Neither is good
- (c) At most one is good
- (d) Exactly one is good 10 Or
- A & B throw with one dice for a sake of Rs. 44 which is to be won by the player who first throws 6. If A has the first throw, what are their respective expectations.

### MGKVPonline.com Unit-II

- Define Binomial distribution. Obtain its mgt and derive from it the mean and variance of the distribution.
   10 Or
- 5. (a) Define Cauchy's distribution. Find its first two moments if they exist. If moments does not exist explain why.

  10
  - (b) Define Normal distribution and find its rth moment.

#### Unit-III

- Why there are two regression lines. Explain regression coefficient.
   Prove that correlation coeff. is the geometric mean of the regression coefficients.
- 7. Two lines of regression are given by x + 2y = 5 and 2x+3y = 8 and  $\sigma_x^2 = 12$ , calculate the values of  $\overline{x}, \overline{y}, \sigma_y^2$  and r.

#### Unit-IV

- 8. Describe critical region, Type I & Type II errors and level of significance. How a test statistic is obtained for H<sub>0</sub>: μ = 2 vs. H<sub>1</sub>: μ≠ 2 for on sample of size one from normal population with mean μ and variance 2.
  10 Or
- (a) Discuss F-distribution and write its use in analysis of variance. 10
   (b) Discuss larg sample test.

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अपना पेपर हमे WHATSAPP या Email करे ओर 10 से 20 रूपए का मोबाइल TOPUP या PAYTM प्राप्त करे और अपने जूनियर्स कि मदद भी करे

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